



The Strategic Counsel

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A Report To  
**The Globe and Mail  
and CTV**

**2008 Federal Election:  
Battleground Tracking**

**October 6-8, 2008**

# Methodology

- ◆ The Strategic Counsel is pleased to present findings from three surveys of the Battleground Regions of Ontario (n=420), Quebec (n=405) and British Columbia (n=390)
- ◆ Forty-five of the most hotly contested ridings from Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia comprise the *Battleground 2008*.
- ◆ Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia were chosen because they possess the highest concentration of ridings where multiple Parties are likely to have the toughest competition.
- ◆ In the Federal Election of 2006 and subsequent By-Elections, these forty-five ridings were home to the tightest races in the most populous Provinces in the Country.
- ◆ The forty-five ridings consist of the 20 tightest races in Ontario, the 15 closest races in Quebec and the 10 tightest races in British Columbia from the 2006 Federal Election and subsequent By-Elections.
- ◆ Results are based on random samples of adults 18 years of age or older in each of the 45 ridings constituting the *Battleground 2008*. Results were weighted by age to be proportionate to the provincial population sampled.
- ◆ Data collection for this report was conducted between September 4<sup>th</sup> to October 8<sup>th</sup> , 2008.

**Note: Proportions may not sum to 100% due to rounding**

# The Battlegrounds

## British Columbia

- ◆ Vancouver Quadra, Vancouver Island North, West Vancouver-Sunshine Coast-Sea to Sky Country, Fleetwood-Port Kells, Newton-North Delta, Burnaby-Douglas, Esquimalt-Juan de Fuca, Richmond, Pitt Meadows-Maple Ridge-Mission, North Vancouver.

## Ontario

- ◆ Parry Sound-Muskoka, Glengarry-Prescott-Russell, St. Catharines, Hamilton East-Stoney Creek, Brant, Thunder Bay-Superior North, Oakville, Thunder Bay-Rainy River, Huron-Bruce, London-Fanshaw, Ottawa-Orléans, Simcoe North, London West, Barrie, Kitchener-Conestoga, Halton, Peterborough, Algoma-Manitoulin-Kapuskasing, Burlington, Mississauga South.

## Quebec

- ◆ Louis-Hébert, Ahuntsic, Beauport-Limoilou, Brossard-La Prairie, Papineau, Charlesbourg—Haut-Saint-Charles, Hull-Aylmer, Honoré-Mercier, Saint-Hyacinthe-Bagot, Pontiac, Jeanne-Le Ber, Laval-Les Îles, Gatineau, Chicoutimi-Le Fjord, Brome-Missisquoi.

# Sample Distribution and Margin of Error

<b>Regional and Demographic Breakdowns</b>		<b>Sample Size</b>	<b>Margin of Error ( ± )</b>
British Columbia battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	390	5.0%
Ontario battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	420	4.8%
Quebec battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	405	4.9%
Ontario "905" battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	220	6.6%
Ontario "519" battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	174	7.4%
Ontario "other" battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	307	5.6%
Quebec battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	613	4.0%
Montreal battleground ridings	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	246	6.3%
Battleground ridings outside Montreal	<i>(Oct 2-8)</i>	367	5.1%
Liberal held ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	401	4.9%
Conservative held ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	304	5.6%
Bloc Quebecois held ridings	<i>(Oct 6-8)</i>	173	7.5%
Conservative voters	<i>(Oct 4-8)</i>	343	5.3%
Liberal voters	<i>(Oct 4-8)</i>	390	5.0%
NDP voters	<i>(Oct 4-8)</i>	263	6.0%
Bloc voters	<i>(Oct 4-8)</i>	140	8.3%
Green voters	<i>(Oct 4-8)</i>	127	8.7%

Detailed Tables

# Is Canada on the right track?

## BC Battleground Ridings

	Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27-Oct 1	Sep 30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8
n=	450	430	410	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
On the right track	57	54	55	54	57	54	52	52	52	52	51	52	53	51	50	53	54	56	53	55	53	54	52	51	53	53	48
On the wrong track	28	31	31	33	33	33	32	30	28	28	28	28	29	29	30	26	26	25	29	28	28	28	30	31	29	29	30
DK/NA/Ref	15	15	14	13	11	14	16	19	20	20	21	20	18	19	20	21	20	19	18	18	18	18	19	17	18	18	22

## Ontario Battleground Ridings

	Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27-Oct 1	Sep 30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8
n=	480	460	440	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
On the right track	53	56	57	54	52	52	53	50	50	46	47	45	45	48	51	51	51	51	53	50	50	50	52	49	47	43	44
On the wrong track	31	28	28	31	34	34	33	31	32	33	34	36	38	37	32	31	27	29	30	35	35	34	34	35	37	37	37
DK/NA/Ref	17	15	15	15	15	15	14	19	18	21	18	19	17	15	17	19	22	20	17	16	15	16	14	15	16	20	19

## Quebec Battleground Ridings

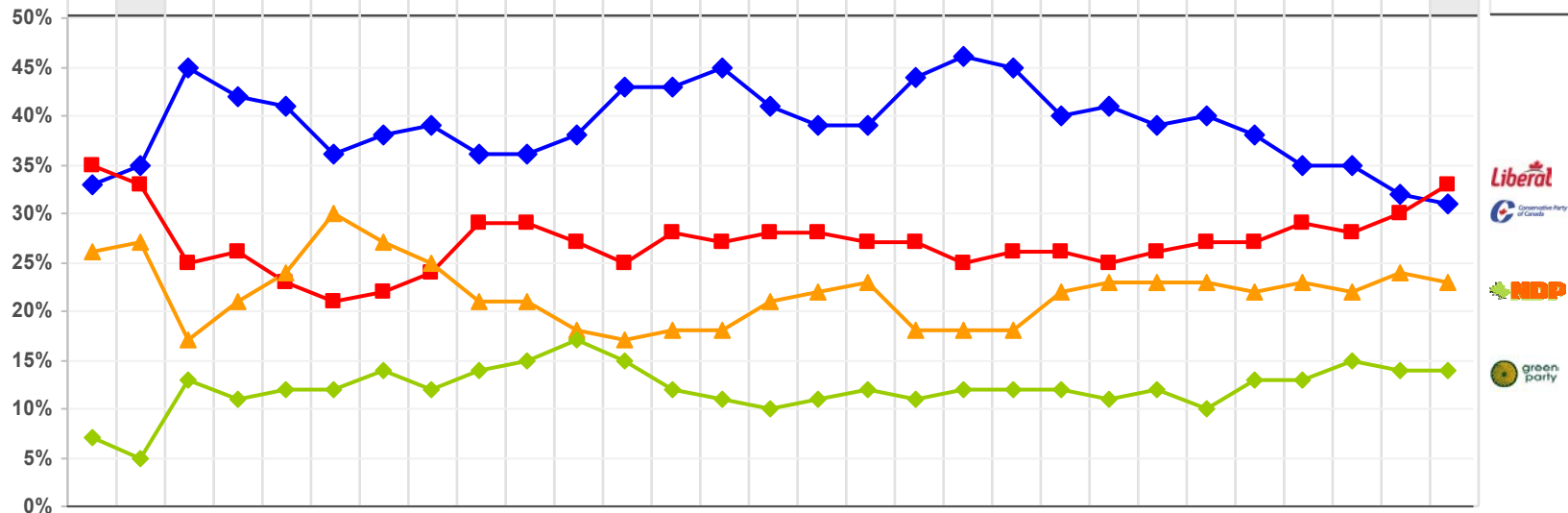
	Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27-Oct 1	Sep 30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8
n=	450	435	420	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	495	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
On the right track	60	59	57	55	53	52	51	51	47	44	47	49	54	52	53	51	47	45	46	49	52	52	51	50	48	49	46
On the wrong track	32	32	32	32	34	35	35	35	38	42	40	39	32	33	33	34	37	38	39	39	34	34	33	37	39	41	42
DK/NA/Ref	8	9	11	13	13	13	14	14	15	14	13	12	14	15	14	15	16	17	14	13	14	15	15	14	12	11	11

Q. Right now, do you think that overall the country is on the right track or the wrong track?

Base: All respondents

# How would they vote today? BC Battleground Ridings

	2004	2006	2008																							Difference from 2006 election				
			Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27 - Oct 1	Sep 30 - Oct 2	Oct 1-4		Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8
			450	430	410	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390		390	390	390	390
Conservative candidate	33	35	45	42	41	36	38	39	36	36	38	43	43	45	41	39	39	44	46	45	40	41	39	40	38	35	35	32	31	-4
Liberal candidate	35	33	25	26	23	21	22	24	29	29	27	25	28	27	28	27	25	26	26	25	26	25	26	27	27	29	28	30	33	0
NDP candidate	26	27	17	21	24	30	27	25	21	21	18	17	18	18	21	22	23	18	18	18	22	23	23	23	22	23	22	24	23	-4
Bloc Quebecois candidate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party candidate	7	5	13	11	12	12	14	12	14	15	17	15	12	11	10	11	12	11	12	12	12	11	12	10	13	13	15	14	14	+9



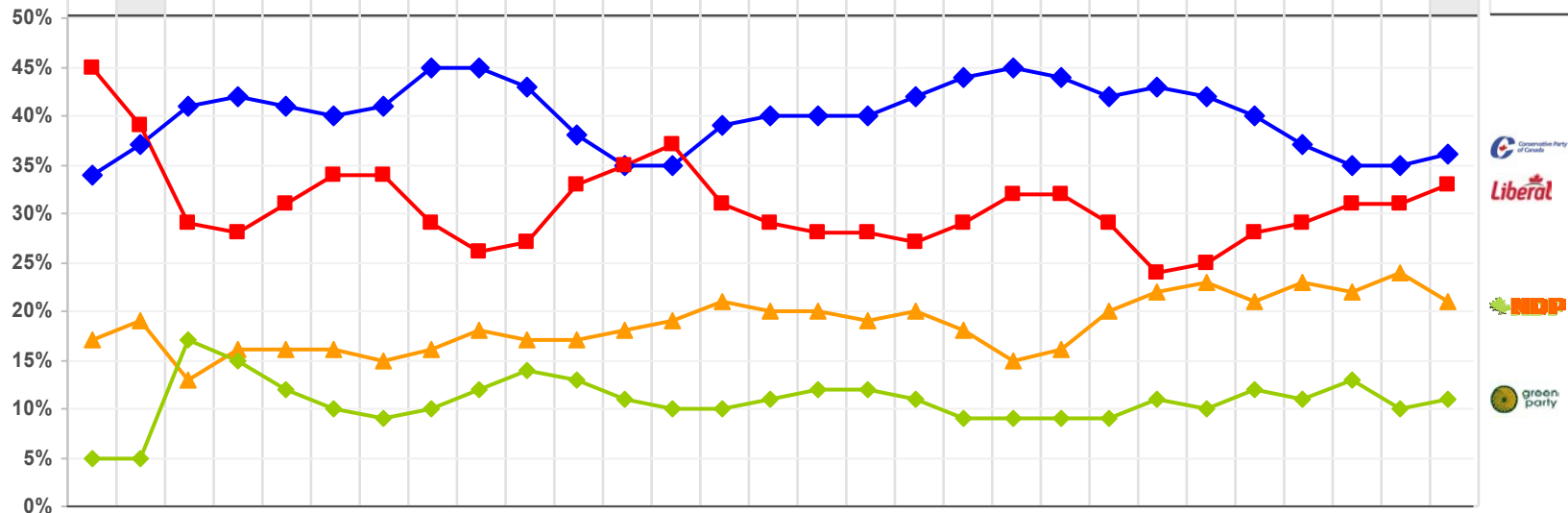
Q. If the federal election was being held tomorrow, do you think you'd be supporting the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, or the Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Q. In that case, which party's candidate in your local area would you be leaning towards at this time? Would it be the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Base: Total sample

# How would they vote today? Ontario Battleground Ridings

	2004	2006	2008																							Difference from 2006 election					
			Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27 - Oct 1	Sep 30 - Oct 2	Oct 1-4		Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative candidate	34	37	41	42	41	40	41	45	45	43	38	35	35	39	40	40	40	42	44	45	44	42	43	42	40	37	35	35	36	-1	
Liberal candidate	45	39	29	28	31	34	29	26	27	33	35	37	31	29	28	28	27	29	32	32	29	24	25	28	29	31	31	33	-6		
NDP candidate	17	19	13	16	16	16	15	16	18	17	17	18	19	21	20	20	19	20	18	15	16	20	22	23	21	23	22	24	21	+2	
Bloc Quebecois candidate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party candidate	5	5	17	15	12	10	9	10	12	14	13	11	10	10	11	12	12	11	9	9	9	9	11	10	12	11	13	10	11	+6	



Q. If the federal election was being held tomorrow, do you think you'd be supporting the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, or the Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Q. In that case, which party's candidate in your local area would you be leaning towards at this time? Would it be the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Base: Total sample

# How would they vote today? Ontario Battleground Ridings *by region*

905 Battlegrounds		2006	2008										Difference from 2006 election	
			Sep 6-11	Sep 13-18	Sep 20-25	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7		Oct 2-8
n=		225	209	207	215	207	216	220	221	214	215	220		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	Conservative candidate	39	40	36	48	47	49	47	43	41	40	39	38	-1
	Liberal candidate	40	35	34	34	31	29	29	30	30	34	35	36	-4
	NDP candidate	16	16	21	13	15	16	17	19	20	19	18	17	+1
	Green Party candidate	5	10	8	5	7	7	6	7	9	8	8	9	+4

519 Battlegrounds		2006	2008										Difference from 2006 election	
			Sep 6-11	Sep 13-18	Sep 20-25	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7		Oct 2-8
n=		166	167	165	169	168	171	176	176	176	173	174	174	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Conservative candidate	36	46	33	41	38	40	36	38	38	41	41	40	+4
	Liberal candidate	37	26	37	30	31	29	32	28	25	22	23	24	-13
	NDP candidate	22	15	21	18	22	20	22	23	25	23	24	24	+2
	Green Party candidate	4	14	9	10	9	11	11	11	12	14	12	11	+7

Rest of Ontario Battlegrounds		2006	2008										Difference from 2006 election	
			Sep 6-11	Sep 13-18	Sep 20-25	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7		Oct 2-8
n=		318	300	311	309	304	305	307	310	309	309	307		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	Conservative candidate	38	44	42	40	43	43	44	41	41	36	34	33	-5
	Liberal candidate	35	29	28	27	26	26	26	27	26	27	29	31	-4
	NDP candidate	22	17	16	19	19	20	19	20	22	24	24	24	+2
	Green Party candidate	5	10	14	14	12	11	10	13	12	13	13	12	+7

**905 Ridings:** *St. Catharines, Hamilton East-Stoney Creek, Oakville, Halton, Burlington, Mississauga South.*

**519 Ridings:** *Brant, Huron-Bruce, London-Fanshaw, London West, Kitchener-Conestoga.*

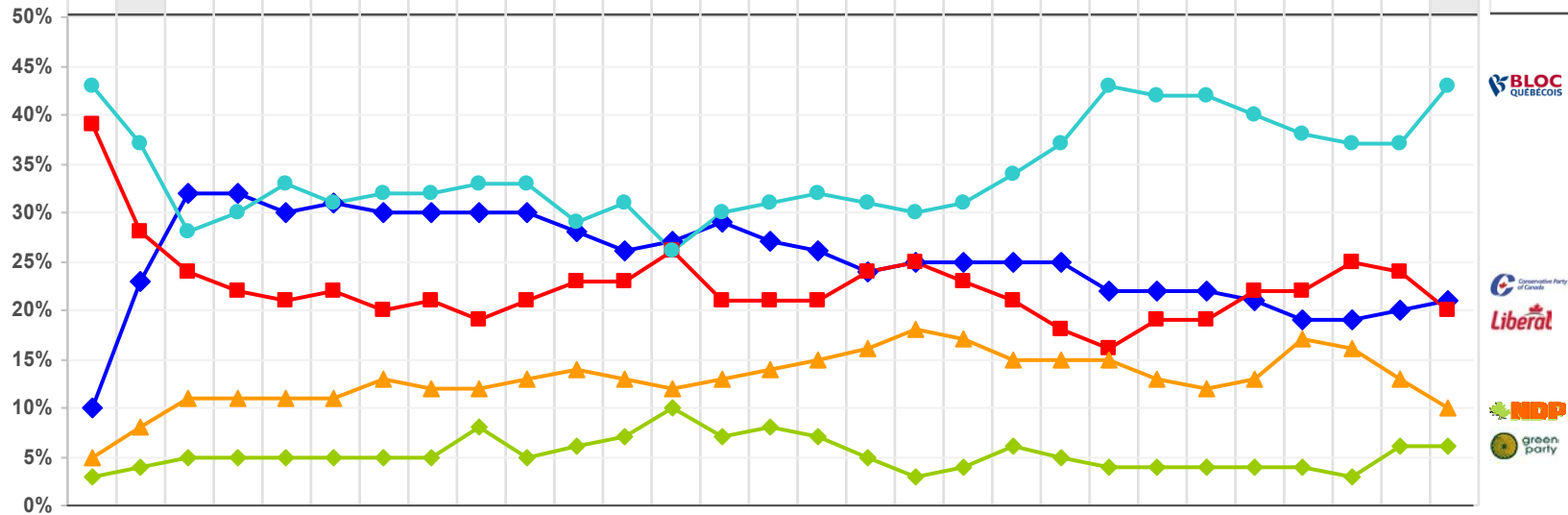
**Rest of Ontario:** *Parry Sound-Muskoka, Glengarry-Prescott-Russell, Thunder Bay-Superior North, Thunder Bay-Rainy River, Ottawa-Orléans, Simcoe North, Barrie, Peterborough, Algoma-Manitoulin-Kapuskasing.*

- Q. If the federal election was being held tomorrow, do you think you'd be supporting the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, or the Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?
- Q. In that case, which federal party's candidate in your local area would you be leaning towards at this time? Would it be the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Base: Decided voters

# How would they vote today? Quebec Battleground Ridings

	2004	2008																								Difference from 2006 election				
		2006		2008																										
		2006	2008	Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep 27 - Oct 1	Sep 30 - Oct 2		Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative candidate	10	23	32	32	30	31	30	30	30	30	28	26	27	29	27	26	24	25	25	25	25	22	22	22	21	19	19	20	21	-2
Liberal candidate	39	28	24	22	21	22	20	21	19	21	23	23	26	21	21	21	24	25	23	21	18	16	19	19	22	22	25	24	20	-8
NDP candidate	5	8	11	11	11	11	13	12	12	13	14	13	12	13	14	15	16	18	17	15	15	15	13	12	13	17	16	13	10	+2
Bloc Quebecois candidate	43	37	28	30	33	31	32	32	33	33	29	31	26	30	31	32	31	30	31	34	37	43	42	42	40	38	37	43	+6	
Green Party candidate	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	5	6	7	10	7	8	7	5	3	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	6	6	+2



Q. If the federal election was being held tomorrow, do you think you'd be supporting the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, or the Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Q. In that case, which party's candidate in your local area would you be leaning towards at this time? Would it be the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Base: Total sample

# How would they vote today? Quebec Battleground Ridings by region

Total Quebec Battlegrounds	2006	2008																				Difference from 2006 election
		Sep 4-10	Sep 8-14	Sep 10-16	Sep 11-17	Sep 13-18	Sep 14-20	Sep 15-21	Sep 16-22	Sep 17-23	Sep 18-24	Sep 20-25	Sep 21-27	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7	Oct 2-8	
		n=	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
		761	612	592	604	547	600	595	590	599	586	587	585	574	580	576	591	597	609	621	613	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Conservative candidate	24	31	30	28	28	28	26	27	26	26	26	24	25	23	24	24	22	21	20	21	20	-4
Liberal candidate	27	22	20	21	23	22	22	23	23	23	22	22	21	19	20	19	19	21	22	23	21	-6
NDP candidate	8	12	13	13	12	14	13	13	15	16	16	16	16	16	14	14	14	15	14	13	13	+5
Bloc Quebecois candidate	37	31	32	32	29	29	31	29	31	31	31	32	34	37	38	40	42	40	39	39	41	+4
Green Party candidate	4	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	+1

Montreal Battlegrounds	2006	2008																				Difference from 2006 election
		Sep 4-10	Sep 8-14	Sep 10-16	Sep 11-17	Sep 13-18	Sep 14-20	Sep 15-21	Sep 16-22	Sep 17-23	Sep 18-24	Sep 20-25	Sep 21-27	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7	Oct 2-8	
		n=	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
		304	252	249	245	239	239	234	231	233	235	235	232	230	236	236	239	242	249	250	246	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Conservative candidate	14	16	20	21	22	22	21	19	19	17	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	13	13	15	+1
Liberal candidate	37	28	26	24	28	27	26	28	26	27	25	26	25	22	23	22	22	24	27	30	28	-9
NDP candidate	8	13	10	12	11	14	13	14	16	18	20	18	19	18	14	15	13	15	15	14	15	+7
Bloc Quebecois candidate	37	37	40	38	35	33	34	33	34	35	33	35	37	41	44	45	48	45	40	38	38	+1
Green Party candidate	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	7	5	4	4	5	3	4	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	0

Battlegrounds Outside Montreal	2006	2008																				Difference from 2006 election
		Sep 4-10	Sep 8-14	Sep 10-16	Sep 11-17	Sep 13-18	Sep 14-20	Sep 15-21	Sep 16-22	Sep 17-23	Sep 18-24	Sep 20-25	Sep 21-27	Sep 22-30	Sep 23-Oct 1	Sep 24-Oct 2	Sep 25-Oct 4	Sep 27-Oct 5	Sep 30-Oct 6	Oct 1-7	Oct 2-8	
		n=	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
		457	360	343	359	358	361	361	359	366	351	352	353	344	344	340	352	355	360	371	367	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Conservative candidate	30	41	36	33	33	32	30	32	31	31	31	30	30	29	31	31	28	27	26	26	24	-6
Liberal candidate	21	17	17	19	20	19	19	20	21	20	19	20	19	18	17	16	17	18	18	18	17	-4
NDP candidate	9	11	15	13	14	14	14	13	13	15	13	14	15	15	14	13	15	15	14	12	12	+3
Bloc Quebecois candidate	37	27	27	28	25	27	29	26	28	28	30	30	31	35	34	36	37	37	39	39	42	+5
Green Party candidate	4	5	5	8	9	8	9	9	7	7	6	6	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	5	5	+1

**Montreal ridings:** Ahuntsic, Brossard-La Prairie, Papineau, Honoré-Mercier, Jeanne-Le Ber, Laval-Les Îles  
**Outside Montreal:** Louis-Hébert, Beauport-Limoilou, Charlesbourg—Haut-Saint-Charles, Hull-Aylmer, Saint-Hyacinthe-Bagot, Pontiac, Gatineau, Chicoutimi-Le Fjord, Brome-Missisquoi.

Q. If the federal election was being held tomorrow, do you think you'd be supporting the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, or the Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Q. In that case, which federal party's candidate in your local area would you be leaning towards at this time? Would it be the (ROTATE LIST) Liberal candidate in your area, Conservative candidate in your area, the NDP candidate in your area, Green Party candidate in your area or (QUEBEC ONLY) Bloc Quebecois candidate in your area?

Base: Decided voters



# How likely are voters in battleground ridings to switch their vote?

## Conservative Voters

	Sep 4-8	Sep 5-9	Sep 6-10	Sep 7-11	Sep 8-13	Sep 9-14	Sep 10-15	Sep 11-16	Sep 13-17	Sep 14-18	Sep 15-20	Sep 16-21	Sep 17-22	Sep 18-23	Sep 20-24	Sep 21-25	Sep 22-27	Sep 23-30	Sep 24-Oct 1	Sep 25-Oct 2	Sep 27-Oct 4	Sep 30-Oct 5	Oct 1-6	Oct 2-7	Oct 4-8
n=	520	509	477	447	435	432	409	406	402	410	399	401	410	413	410	415	409	399	405	389	385	375	363	341	343
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Likely</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
NET Not Likely	67	69	70	69	69	68	67	67	67	68	70	74	76	78	77	76	75	73	71	74	74	73	74	75	74
DN/NA/Ref	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2

## Liberal Voters

	Sep 4-8	Sep 5-9	Sep 6-10	Sep 7-11	Sep 8-13	Sep 9-14	Sep 10-15	Sep 11-16	Sep 13-17	Sep 14-18	Sep 15-20	Sep 16-21	Sep 17-22	Sep 18-23	Sep 20-24	Sep 21-25	Sep 22-27	Sep 23-30	Sep 24-Oct 1	Sep 25-Oct 2	Sep 27-Oct 4	Sep 30-Oct 5	Oct 1-6	Oct 2-7	Oct 4-8
n=	389	364	343	345	348	343	348	347	357	342	347	348	345	320	332	330	325	318	321	319	327	338	360	381	390
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Likely</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>
NET Not Likely	51	54	56	53	55	57	56	56	57	58	59	58	60	58	57	58	61	59	63	66	67	69	71	73	71
DN/NA/Ref	4	4	5	7	7	8	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	5	5

Q. How likely is it that you might switch your vote to your second choice between now and election day?

Base: Those who have a second choice

# How likely are voters in battleground ridings to switch their vote?

## NDP Voters

	Sep 4-8	Sep 5-9	Sep 6-10	Sep 7-11	Sep 8-13	Sep 9-14	Sep 10-15	Sep 11-16	Sep 13-17	Sep 14-18	Sep 15-20	Sep 16-21	Sep 17-22	Sep 18-23	Sep 20-24	Sep 21-25	Sep 22-27	Sep 23-30	Sep 24-Oct 1	Sep 25-Oct 2	Sep 27-Oct 4	Sep 30-Oct 5	Oct 1-6	Oct 2-7	Oct 4-8
n=	249	267	255	249	251	244	227	222	226	229	233	243	254	250	230	222	224	221	221	245	253	265	269	278	263
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Likely</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>
NET Not Likely	59	59	60	62	62	60	57	52	50	49	51	53	55	57	59	58	57	58	58	59	60	65	66	65	67
DN/NA/Ref	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	6

## Bloc Voters

	Sep 4-8	Sep 5-9	Sep 6-10	Sep 7-11	Sep 8-13	Sep 9-14	Sep 10-15	Sep 11-16	Sep 13-17	Sep 14-18	Sep 15-20	Sep 16-21	Sep 17-22	Sep 18-23	Sep 20-24	Sep 21-25	Sep 22-27	Sep 23-30	Sep 24-Oct 1	Sep 25-Oct 2	Sep 27-Oct 4	Sep 30-Oct 5	Oct 1-6	Oct 2-7	Oct 4-8
n=	132	124	123	120	113	123	122	125	113	111	104	105	99	110	108	107	117	125	129	137	141	134	131	131	140
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Likely</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>
NET Not Likely	78	78	75	72	69	69	71	74	74	77	78	80	75	76	75	75	73	78	76	73	78	76	75	75	79
DN/NA/Ref	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4

## Green Voters

	Sep 4-8	Sep 5-9	Sep 6-10	Sep 7-11	Sep 8-13	Sep 9-14	Sep 10-15	Sep 11-16	Sep 13-17	Sep 14-18	Sep 15-20	Sep 16-21	Sep 17-22	Sep 18-23	Sep 20-24	Sep 21-25	Sep 22-27	Sep 23-30	Sep 24-Oct 1	Sep 25-Oct 2	Sep 27-Oct 4	Sep 30-Oct 5	Oct 1-6	Oct 2-7	Oct 4-8
n=	129	120	117	112	123	126	130	131	129	117	120	118	112	106	113	106	100	100	101	94	110	112	115	123	127
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Likely</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>
NET Not Likely	56	56	51	43	38	42	41	42	49	48	51	56	55	52	54	48	43	47	48	49	57	64	62	63	66
DN/NA/Ref	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	6	4	6	5	4	7	6	4	6	6	4	4	2	-	2	2	2	2

Q. How likely is it that you might switch your vote to your second choice between now and election day?

Base: Those who have a second choice

# Is it time for change?

<b>BC Battleground Ridings</b>		Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep27-Oct 1	Sep30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8	
n=		450	430	410	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
It's time for a change and a new government should be voted in		40	41	42	46	49	48	51	50	49	42	42	44	50	51	48	43	41	43	45	46	48	49	49	50	49	48	49	
Now would be the wrong time to make a change		51	49	48	45	44	45	42	42	42	49	48	46	39	39	42	46	47	46	41	41	38	41	41	40	40	40	39	
DK/NA/Ref		9	10	10	9	7	7	7	8	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	12	11	14	13	14	11	10	10	12	12	12	
<b>Ontario Battleground Ridings</b>		Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep27-Oct 1	Sep30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8	
n=		480	460	440	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	429	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420	420
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
It's time for a change and a new government should be voted in		43	44	47	48	47	43	46	45	46	43	45	44	48	47	47	43	43	42	45	49	48	46	47	50	55	53	54	
Now would be the wrong time to make a change		48	49	46	46	46	48	46	43	41	40	40	41	40	42	42	44	44	46	45	41	41	41	42	40	36	36	36	
DK/NA/Ref		9	7	7	6	7	9	8	13	13	18	16	15	12	11	11	13	13	12	10	10	11	14	11	11	9	11	10	
<b>Quebec Battleground Ridings</b>		Sep 4-6	Sep 5-7	Sep 6-8	Sep 7-9	Sep 8-10	Sep 9-11	Sep 10-13	Sep 11-14	Sep 13-15	Sep 14-16	Sep 15-17	Sep 16-18	Sep 17-20	Sep 18-21	Sep 20-22	Sep 21-23	Sep 22-24	Sep 23-25	Sep 24-27	Sep 25-30	Sep27-Oct 1	Sep30-Oct 2	Oct 1-4	Oct 2-5	Oct 4-6	Oct 5-7	Oct 6-8	
n=		450	435	420	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
It's time for a change and a new government should be voted in		45	49	48	46	45	44	48	49	51	52	51	51	54	54	55	51	51	52	54	58	56	57	54	56	57	61	63	
Now would be the wrong time to make a change		49	44	44	45	46	47	41	40	39	40	42	38	35	34	35	38	38	37	36	31	32	30	33	34	34	33	29	
DK/NA/Ref		6	6	9	9	8	8	11	11	10	8	7	11	12	12	11	11	12	12	10	11	12	13	12	10	9	7	9	

Q. Some people have been saying it's time for a change and that a new government should be voted in. Other people have said that now would be the wrong time to make a change and we should return the Conservatives to power. Which one of these two views best represents your own?

Base: All respondents